

EXHIBIT 1

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Jorge Alejandro Rojas
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Plaintiff in Pro Se
557 Cambridge Way
Bolingbrook, IL 60440
424-219-1582

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

JORGE ALEJANDRO ROJAS,

Plaintiff,

v.

Case No. 2:23-cv-02667-SPG-KS

District Judge Sherilyn Peace Garnett
Magistrate Judge Karen L. Stevenson

**[PROPOSED]² SECOND AMENDED
COMPLAINT FOR:**

UNPLUGGED MEDIA, LLC,
ALEXANDER BYKHOVSKY aka ALEX
GOLD, CHRIS BIZ SERVICES, LLC (as
a Wyoming company), CHRIS BIZ
SERVICES, LLC (as a Texas company),
CHRISTOPHER GUTIERREZ CUENZA
aka CHRIS CUENZA, and ALEX GOLD
HOLDINGS, LLC,

Defendants¹.

1. VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE
CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 47
U.S.C. § 227

¹ Defendants Chris Biz Services, LLC (as a Wyoming Company) and Chris Biz Services, LLC (as a Texas company), Christopher Gutierrez Cuenza aka Chris Cuenza, and Alex Gold Holdings, LLC, are new parties. Plaintiff adds an aka alias to Alexander Bykhovsky.

² Plaintiff files this proposed Second Amended Complaint in response to the Court's July 12, 2024 Order (Dkt. 56) – in an attempt to address the deficiencies noted in that Order with respect to Plaintiff's allegations of personal jurisdiction as it related to Defendant Bykhovsky.

1 Plaintiff, Jorge Alejandro Rojas, files this Second Amended Complaint³ under the
 2 Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, and its implementing regulations
 3 codified at 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200, against Defendants Unplugged Media, LLC (“Unplugged
 4 Media”), Alexander Bykhovsky aka Alex Gold (“Bykhovsky”), Chris Biz Services, LLC
 5 (as separate Wyoming and Texas companies) (collectively, “CBS”), Christopher Gutierrez
 6 Cuenza aka Chris Cuenza (“Cuenza”), and Alex Gold Holdings, LLC (“AGH”),
 7 collectively “Defendants”, and alleges based on personal knowledge and information and
 8 belief, as follows:

9 **INTRODUCTION**

10 1. As the Supreme Court has explained, Americans passionately disagree about
 11 many things. But they are largely united in their disdain for robocalls. The government
 12 receives a staggering number of complaints about robocalls—3.7 million complaints in
 13 2019. The States likewise field a constant barrage of complaints. For nearly 30 years,
 14 representatives in Congress have been fighting back. As relevant here, the Telephone
 15 Consumer Protection Act of 1991, known as the “TCPA”, generally prohibits robocalls
 16 to cell phones and home phones. *See Barr v. Am. Ass'n of Political Consultants*, 140 S.
 17 Ct. 2335, 2343 (2020).

18 2. Plaintiff brings this action against Defendants for violations of the TCPA, 47
 19 U.S.C. § 227, and its implementing regulations, 47 C.F.R § 64.1200.

20 3. This case involves a campaign by Defendants to obtain business via itself or
 21 affiliates making telemarketing calls concerning the employee retention credit grant.

22 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

23 4. This Court has subject-matter jurisdiction over the TCPA claims in this action
 24 under 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

25
 26 ³ Plaintiff seeks leave to amend because one party (Unplugged Media) currently in
 27 the action has defaulted and Plaintiff is unable to obtain their position on amendment. Prior
 28 to filing the first version of the proposed SAC on March 10, 2024, Defendant Bykhovsky
 has represented to Plaintiff he consents to amendment. Since then, Plaintiff has been unable
 to communicate with Defendant Bykhovsky.

5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants as they regularly and systemically conduct business in the state of California. Specifically, the Defendants conduct significant business in the State. The wrongful conduct giving rise to this case occurred in, was directed to, and/or emanated from this District.

6. Plaintiff was located within this district, while traveling to Torrance, CA, when he received the first phone call at issue in this action. Moreover, Plaintiff's telephone number is a 424, District number, which demonstrates that Defendants have purposefully directed their activities at this forum.

7. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

PARTIES

8. Plaintiff Jorge Alejandro Rojas is a natural person residing in Bolingbrook, IL 60440, and is a citizen of the State of Illinois. Plaintiff was located within this district on travel when he received the first telephone call at issue.

9. Defendant Unplugged Media, LLC, (“Unplugged Media”) is a Puerto Rican entity, with a main office of 954 Ave Ponce de Leon, Suite 205 - PMB 10560, SAN JUAN, PR, 00907, and a Resident Agent of PRelocate, LLC, located at the same address.

10. Defendant Alexander Bykhovsky aka Alex Gold (“Bykhovsky”) is an Authorized Person of Defendant Unplugged Media and upon information and belief may be located at 1800 Calle McLeary Apt 402, San Juan, PR 00911, or at Unplugged Media’s address.

11. Defendant Chris Biz Services, LLC (“CBS”) is a Texas entity with a registered agent of Northwest Registered Agent, LLC located at 5900 Balcones Dr Ste 10, Austin, TX 78731 and a principal address of the same.

12. Defendant Chris Biz Services, LLC (“CBS”) is a Wyoming entity with a registered agent of Cloud Peak Law, LLC located at 1095 Sugar View Dr Ste 500 Sheridan, WY 82801 and a principal address of 1309 Coffeem Ave Ste 1200 Sheridan, WY 82801.

1 13. Defendant CBS also transacts business from 228 S. Avenue 18 Unit E Los
2 Angeles, CA 90031.

3 14. One of CBS' websites states that its principal place of business is California
4 and that any disputes are governed by California law.

5 15. Defendant Christopher Gutierrez Cuenza aka Chris Cuenza ("Cuenza") is an
6 officer and Managing Member of CBS and is located within this District, and is located
7 at 228 S. Avenue 18 Unit E Los Angeles, CA 90031.

8 16. Defendant Alex Gold Holdings, LLC ("AGH") is a Nevada entity⁴ with a
9 registered agent of Alexander Bykhovsky at 3064 Kishner DR, 111, Las Vegas, NV,
10 89109, although upon information and belief Bykhovsky is not located to accept service
11 of process there. AGH has a Managing Member of Alexander Bykhovsky and lists an
12 address of 3555 Pecos Mcleod Interconnect, Las Vegas, NV, 89121 with the Nevada
13 Secretary of State.

14 17. Defendants are each a person as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).

15 18. Defendants acted through their agents, affiliates, employees, officers,
16 members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees,
17 representatives, and/or insurers.

18 **STATUTORY BACKGROUND**

19 19. The TCPA makes it unlawful to make calls to any cellular or residential line
20 using an artificial or prerecorded voice, without the call recipient's prior express
21 consent. *See* 47 U.S.C. § 227(b); *In the Matter of Rules & Regulations Implementing*
22 *the Tel. Consumer Prot. Act of 1991*, 27 F.C.C. Rcd. 1830, 1844 (2012).

23 20. The TCPA makes it unlawful to make calls using an automatic telephone
24 dialing system ("ATDS") without the call recipient's prior express consent.

25
26 ⁴ AGH was a Nevada revoked entity at the time Plaintiff lodged the March 10, 2024
27 version of the SAC. The Nevada Secretary of State's records indicate that on or about
28 March 23, 2024, AGH became a re-instated entity. Plaintiff therefore corrects this
representation in this proposed SAC.

1 21. The TCPA provides a private cause of action to persons who receive such
2 automated or pre-recorded calls. *See* 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3).

3 22. In 2013, the FCC required prior express written consent for all autodialed or
4 prerecorded telemarketing calls (“robocalls”) to wireless numbers and residential lines.
5 It ordered that:

6 [A] consumer’s written consent to receive telemarketing robocalls must be signed
7 and be sufficient to show that the consumer: (1) received “clear and conspicuous
8 disclosure” of the consequences of providing the requested consent, i.e., that the consumer
9 will receive future calls that deliver prerecorded messages by or on behalf of a specific
10 seller; and (2) having received this information, agrees unambiguously to receive such calls
11 at a telephone number the consumer designates.[] In addition, the written agreement must
12 be obtained “without requiring, directly or indirectly, that the agreement be executed as a
13 condition of purchasing any good or service.[]” *In the Matter of Rules & Regulations*
14 *Implementing the Tel. Consumer Prot. Act of 1991*, 27 F.C.C. Rcd. 1830, 1844 (2012)
15 (footnotes omitted).

16 23. The TCPA’s definition of telephone solicitation applies to the “initiation of a
17 telephone call or message for the purpose of encouraging the purchase or rental of, or
18 investment in, property, goods, or services, which is transmitted to any person.” 47
19 U.S.C. § 227(a)(4).

20 24. The TCPA’s definition of unsolicited advertisement applies to “means any
21 material advertising the commercial availability or quality of any property, goods, or
22 services which is transmitted to any person without that person’s prior express invitation
23 or permission, in writing or otherwise.” 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(5).

24 25. The National Do Not Call Registry allows consumers to register their telephone
25 numbers and thereby indicate their desire not to receive telephone solicitations at
26 those numbers. *See* 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(c)(2).

1 26.A listing on the Registry “must be honored indefinitely, or until the registration is
2 canceled by the consumer or the telephone number is removed by the database
3 administrator.” *Id.*

4 27.The TCPA and implementing regulations prohibit the initiation of telephone
5 solicitations to residential telephone subscribers whose numbers are on the Registry
6 and provides a private right of action against any entity that makes those calls, or
7 "on whose behalf" such calls are promoted. 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5); 47 C.F.R §
8 64.1200(c)(2).

9 28.The TCPA requires entities and persons engaging in telemarketing meet minimum
10 standards, including training their personnel concerning the rules regarding
11 telemarketing. 47 C.F.R. §§ 64.1200(d)(1)-(d)(3); 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(b).

12 29.The FCC has explained that its “rules generally establish that the party on whose
13 behalf a solicitation is made bears ultimate responsibility for any violations.” *See In*
14 *re Rules & Regulations Implementing the TCPA*, 10 FCC Rcd. 12391, 12397 (1995).

15 30.The TCPA’s implementing regulations require that the caller provide the called party
16 the name of the individual caller, the name of the person or entity on whose behalf
17 the call is made, and a telephone or address where the person may be reached. 47
18 C.F.R. § 64.1200(b); 47 C.F.R § 64.1200(d)(4).

19 31.The TCPA’s implementing regulations require providing a do not call policy upon
20 request. 47 C.F.R § 64.1200(d)(1).

21 32.The TCPA’s implementing regulations require recording and maintaining do not call
22 requests. 47 C.F.R §§ 64.1200(d)(1), (d)(6).

23 33. Under the TCPA, an individual may be personally liable for the acts alleged
24 in the Complaint pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 217 of the TCPA, which reads, inter alia:

25 “[T]he act, omission, or failure of any officer, agent, or other person acting for or
26 employed by any common carrier or user, acting within the scope of his employment,
27 shall in every case be also deemed to be the act, omission, or failure of such carrier or
28 user *as well as of that person.*” (*emphasis added*)

34. When considering individual officer liability under the TCPA, other Courts have agreed that a corporate officer involved in the telemarketing at issue may be personally liable under the TCPA. *See, e.g., Jackson Five Star Catering, Inc. v. Beason*, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 159985, *10 (E.D. Mich. Nov. 8, 2013) (“[M]any courts have held that corporate actors can be individually liable for violating the TCPA “where they ‘had direct, personal participation in or personally authorized the conduct found to have violated the statute.’”); *Maryland v. Universal Elections*, 787 F. Supp. 2d 408, 415-16 (D. Md. 2011) (“If an individual acting on behalf of a corporation could avoid individual liability, the TCPA would lose much of its force.”).

35. Numerous district courts have held that corporate actors may be held individually liable for violating the TCPA where they “had direct, personal participation in or personally authorized the conduct found to have violated the statute.” *Sandusky Wellness Center, LLC v. Wagner Wellness, Inc.*, No. 3:12-cv-2257, 2014 WL 1333472, at *3 (N.D. Ohio Mar. 28, 2014) (quoting *Texas v. Am. Blastfax, Inc.*, 164 F. Supp. 2d 892, 898 (W.D. Tex. 2001); *Van Sweden Jewelers, Inc. v. 101 VT, Inc.*, No. 1:10-cv-00253, 2012 WL 4074620 (W.D. Mich. June 21, 2012); *Versteeg v. Bennett, Deloney & Noyes, P.C.*, 775 F. Supp. 2d 1316, 1321 (D. Wyo. 2011); *Baltimore-Wash. Tel. Co. v. Hot Leads Co.*, 584 F.Supp.2d 736, 745 (D. Md. 2008) *Mora v. Zeta Interactive Corp.*, No. 1:16-cv-00198-DAD-SAB, at *3-4 (E.D. Cal. June 24, 2016).

36. Individual Defendants directed and oversaw the telemarketing activity in progress, including selecting any third-party affiliate to make the call, exercised control over those affiliates, and any other employees who made the telephone calls.

37. Employees can be held liable in TCPA actions for unlawful conduct.

38. The individual defendant in this case personally participated in the actions complained of by: (a) personally selecting the phone numbers that would be called; (b) approving the scripting that would be used on the calls; (c) selecting and managing the dialing equipment or supplier of the same used to make the calls; and (d) personally paying for the calls.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

39. At all times relevant hereto, Plaintiff maintained and used a residential cellular telephone line, with phone number (424) XXX-1582 (“1582 Line”).

40. At all times relevant hereto, Plaintiff maintained and used a residential cellular telephone line, with phone number (331) XXX-6308 (“6308 Line”).

41. The phone numbers listed above are not associated with a business and are used by Plaintiff solely.

42. Plaintiff is the account holder and customary user of his phone numbers.

43. Plaintiff registered the 1582 Line phone number on the Federal Do Not Call Registry on or around January 18, 2008.

44. Plaintiff registered the 6308 Line phone number on the Federal Do Not Call Registry on or around March 22, 2023.

45. Plaintiff registered his phone numbers on the Do Not Call list to obtain solitude from invasive and harassing telemarketing calls. The calls prevented Plaintiff from using his phone for legitimate purposes.

46. Plaintiff also alleges that Defendants may have made other telephone calls prior to the Call 1 identified below, which will be identified further in discovery.

47. While Plaintiff was located within this District when he received the first telephone call, the remaining telephone calls were primarily received while he was located in Bolingbrook, Illinois.

48. Plaintiff asserts that this Court has jurisdiction over the parties, given that the Defendants called Plaintiff at his 424-area code telephone number a substantial number of times.

49. Defendants also called Plaintiff using in district telephone numbers at times.

50. Defendant Cuenza presently resides in this District, and has in fact been mailing documents from Bykhovsky to Plaintiff via USPS mail.

1 51. Defendant BYKHOVSKY has conducted activities within the forum state,
 2 including hiring, directing, instructing, or otherwise causing Cuenza to mail Plaintiff
 3 items to defend this case on his behalf.

4 52. Defendant BYKHOVSKY has a direct nexus to this forum. Defendant
 5 BYKHOVSKY has directed others and acted as the mastermind behind the
 6 telemarketing calls alleged in this action, including placing calls within this district, and
 7 as a result purposefully availed himself with this forum by making telephone calls to
 8 Plaintiff who has a local in district telephone number.

9 53. Plaintiff has communicated with Defendant BYKHOVSKY utilizing the
 10 email of “alexgoldlv@gmail.com” – and not a company or other email – further
 11 demonstrating personal involvement in the actions. If Defendant BYKHOVSKY was
 12 not personally participating in these actions, he would be using a company e-mail and
 13 use that to separate himself from the business’ operations.

14 54. Defendant CBS is also present within this District, because it is or at one point
 15 was engaging in business with Unplugged Media and Bykhovsky, who was making
 16 telemarketing calls to numbers in this District.

17 55. CBS, Cuenza, Bykhovsky, and Unplugged Media have conducted business
 18 transactions in this District and have committed tortious acts in this District.

19 56. Plaintiff references CBS as both the Wyoming and the Texas entity.

20 57. CBS in Wyoming is Inactive and Administratively Dissolved due to Tax
 21 reasons as of this filing.

22 58. Bottom Line Concepts LLC has been sued for similar conduct in the past. *See*
 23 *Callier v. Bottom Line Concepts, LLC*, W.D. Tex., 3:23-cv-00180 (May 1, 2023); *Black*
 24 *v. Bottom Line Concept LLC*, N.D. Ala., 4:23-cv-00553 (May 1, 2023); *Baughman et*
 25 *al v. Bottom Line Concepts LLC*, S.D. Fla., 1:23-cv-21862 (May 18, 2023); *Fridline v.*
 26 *Bottom Line Concepts, LLC*, M.D. Pa., 4:23-cv-01193 (July 18, 2023); *Trupia v. Bottom*
 27 *Line Concepts, LLC, et al*, Florida Dade, 2023-021229-CA-01 (August 8, 2023); *Martin*
 28

1 *v. Bottom Line Concepts, LLC*, S.D.N.Y., 1:23-cv-08510 (September 27, 2023), *Julian*
 2 *v. Bottom Line Concepts, LLC*, D. Kan., 2:23-cv-02493 (November 7, 2023).

3 59. Plaintiff alleges that Bykhovsky and Cuenza engaged in the telemarketing
 4 activities, together with their companies CBS, AGH, and Unplugged Media, for the
 5 benefit of others, including Bottom Line Concepts ("Bottom Line").

6 60. Defendant ALEXANDER BYKHOVSKY has been sued in the past for
 7 telemarketing activities, including in *Callier v. BYKHOVSKY*, W.D. Tex., 3:22-CV-
 8 00312-DB (September 6, 2022).

9 61. Defendant BYKHOVSKY has a suspended (by the CA Franchise Tax Board)
 10 entity named "Document Preparation Made Easy," with an address of 3500 W. OLIVE
 11 AVE. STE 300 BURBANK, CA 91505, suspended on 12/2/2019, but a statement of
 12 information submitted after that, dated 12/28/2020. Defendant BYKHOVSKY lists
 13 himself as the registered agent, with the same address 3500 W. OLIVE AVE. STE 300
 14 BURBANK, CA 91505 for service of process.

15 62. Defendant Cuenza and CBS, as a Wyoming company, have been sued in the
 16 past for alleged TCPA violations. *Schmidt v. Chris Biz Services, LLC*, S.D. Fl., 2:23-
 17 cv-14284-DMN (December 7, 2023).

18 63. Cuenza, in an affidavit filed in another case on December 7, 2023, has stated
 19 that he is a resident of this District. This affidavit was filed in an effort to dismiss a case
 20 for lack of personal jurisdiction which was filed in Florida. *Schmidt v. Chris Biz*
 21 *Services, LLC*, S.D. Fl., 2:23-cv-14284-DMN (Dkt. 23 ("Cuenza Affidavit") ¶ 2 ("I am
 22 a resident of the County of Los Angeles, State of California."))

23 64. Cuenza styled his filing as an Affidavit but did not have a notary attest to the
 24 identity of the signer. However the Affidavit contained the 28 U.S.C. § 1746 statement
 25 declarations require.

26 65. In the Cuenza Affidavit, Cuenza states "On or about May 2023, Plaintiff [sic]
 27 became aware of prerecorded phone calls being made to market Employee Retention
 28 Credit ("ERC") and launched an investigation" ¶ 5, "On or about July 2023, Plaintiff

1 [sic] concluded this investigation and fired the manager who had approved and initiated
2 the dialing campaign and had designed the website <https://chrisbizservices.com>” ¶ 6,
3 “On or about July 2023, I fired all of the employees that personally participated in the
4 dialing campaign” ¶ 7.

5 66. Plaintiff believes that Cuenza meant to write Defendant where he wrote
6 Plaintiff, because the allegations were that Cuenza, the Defendant, was the one
7 participating in the illegal telephone calls.

8 67. Cuenza admits in the affidavit that as early as May 2023 he became aware of
9 prerecorded phone calls – which is around the time of the first call in this action.

10 68. Plaintiff believes that the people Cuenza refers to having “fired” include
11 Defendant Bykhovsky and his companies.

12 69. Cuenza’s Affidavit, which was filed when the Wyoming CBS was sued,
13 admits that Cuenza is an officer of CBS Wyoming.

14 70. In a July 23, 2023 website capture of the website <https://ercfederalcredit.com/>,
15 Bottom Line Concepts logo and name are used, and the footer includes “Copyright 2023
16 Chris Biz Services. All rights reserved.”
17 <https://web.archive.org/web/20230723005153/https://ercfederalcredit.com/>.

18 71. The Privacy Policy contained on the July 23, 2023 capture includes multiple
19 references to Unplugged Media, LLC, and the address of the registered agent.
20 <https://web.archive.org/web/20230723005507/https://ercfederalcredit.com/privacy/>.

21 72. The Privacy Policy contained on the July 23, 2023 capture includes a
22 statement that “Company is a California limited liability company with its principal
23 place of business in California and therefore governed by the laws of the State of
24 California. User and Company agree and acknowledge that the exclusive venue and
25 jurisdiction of any claim or dispute arising out of or relating to Website or the use
26 thereof shall be brought in the state and federal courts located in Los Angeles County,
27 California.” *Id.*

1 73. Coincidentally, the website ercfederalcredit.com has since been modified to
2 remove references to Chris Biz Services and Unplugged Media.

3 74. The text “Chris Biz Services” on the website ercfederalcredit.com was a link
4 to <http://chrisbizservices.com>.

5 75. A September 2023 version of the Chris Biz Services website included
6 language of “Trust us as your premier call center service provider, offering unparalleled
7 support and unmatched quality for your business. ChrisBiz Services offers a range of
8 solutions in their call center, including the efficient Call Hub powered by VICI Avatar,
9 Voice Broadcasting (VB) for simultaneous delivery of pre-recorded voice messages,
10 non-intrusive Ringless Voicemail (RVM) directly to customers’ devices, and
11 comprehensive DATA services for data collection, analysis, and management. These
12 services streamline call handling, enhance customer interactions, and provide valuable
13 insights to optimize business operations.”
14 <https://web.archive.org/web/20230921100703/https://chrisbizservices.com/>.

15 76. Now, Chris Biz Services website instead states it does “Legal Solutions,
16 Tailored For You,” including “From conducting in-depth legal research and drafting
17 meticulous documents to providing expert compliance consulting, risk management
18 strategies, and technological optimization, we ensure your legal processes are seamless
19 and efficient.” <http://chrisbizservices.com>.

20 77. Cuenza’s LinkedIn page includes time working at the “Student Loan
21 Forgiveness Center” between November 2021 and December 2023 and “The Student
22 Loan Doctor LLC” from January 2020 to November 2022.

23 78. In at least one of Bykhovsky’s prior cases, the allegation was that he and
24 coconspirators have opened at least 40 companies as part of a student loan telemarketing
25 fraud scheme. The allegations in that case also included that the individual Defendants
26 comingled corporate funds with their personal funds and were one and the same entity.

27 79. Plaintiff believes the pre-recorded messages left on his voicemail were pre-
28 recorded, and the calls that he in fact answered were pre-recorded, for reasons including

1 (a) there was a pause before the recording played and the robot started speaking and (b)
2 the robot had a generic monotone voice.

3 80. In 2020, Congress created the Employee Retention Credit (“ERC”) tax break
4 to reward businesses and nonprofits for keeping employees on payroll during the
5 pandemic.

6 81. Companies such as Bottom Line work with individuals and businesses to
7 claim the tax credit.

8 82. The Defendants in this action advertised Bottom Line’s products and/or
9 services, which constitutes telemarketing and telephone solicitations.

10 83. The Defendants in this action relied on Bottom Line’s “Referral Partners”
11 program – which provides a 10% kickback to the entity which does the referral to
12 Bottom Line.

13 84. The pre-recorded calls and messages alleged in this action did not properly
14 identify the caller.

15 85. CBS was not formed until June 2, 2023.

16 86. Cuenza and Bykhovsky nevertheless performed business operations together
17 in at least one or more of the telephone calls alleged in this action, even those made
18 prior to CBS’ corporate formation.

19 87. CBS and Cuenza place telephone calls for multiple companies including
20 Bottom Line.

21 88. During a telephone call between Plaintiff and Bykhovsky, Bykhovsky stated
22 that he worked with Cuenza and CBS, including with providing assistance with making
23 a website for Cuenza and CBS – including the website provided to Plaintiff by the
24 telemarketer during one of the telephone calls.

25 89. Bykhovsky has stated his location to be Puerto Rico in Court filings made in
26 this Court. Dkt. 40 p. 2, stricken, (“Bykhovsky is a Puerto Rico resident.”)

27 90. Bykhovsky has stated his location to be Panama in Court filings made in this
28 Court. Dkt. 46, p. 2, (“Bykhovsky is a Panama resident.”)

1 91. Whether Bykhovsky is a resident of Panama or Puerto Rico, Bykhovsky
2 continues to transact business within this district, including by having Cuenza file
3 documents in Court on his behalf.

4 92. Bykhovsky e-mailed Plaintiff on February 17, 2024, at 8:17 AM Pacific time,
5 and the email provided a screenshot of what appears to be a Google Docs file of
6 Bykhovsky's first motion to dismiss. The screenshot included a timestamp of 12:17.

7 93. Panama does not recognize Daylight Savings Time.
8 <https://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/panama/panama>.

9 94. On February 17, 2024, Panama was on the Eastern Time zone, and the time
10 would have been 11:17 AM at 8:17 AM PT, but the time stamp on the screenshot of the
11 phone was 12:17 PM.

12 95. On February 17, 2024, San Juan, Puerto Rico was on the AST, UTC-4 time
13 zone, and it would have been 12:17 PM at 8:17 AM PT.

14 96. Plaintiff believes that it is more likely than not that Bykhovsky is misleading
15 the Court and Plaintiff concerning his true location.

16 97. Plaintiff includes some of the transcriptions provided by his phone as to some
17 of the calls received. The transcriptions may be subject to errors.

18 98. Each Defendant is liable for the telephone calls they placed directly by
19 themselves or at their direction, and/or vicariously liable for any telephone calls placed
20 by others.

21 99. **Call 1.** On or about April 3, 2023, at 2:06 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
22 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
23 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-1984 on
24 Plaintiff's caller ID.

25 100. Plaintiff missed this call.

26 101. Defendants left a pre-recorded voicemail, of a female, advertising the services
27 of the Defendants employee retention credit processing services. The voicemail
28 provided a call back number of the same number which called Plaintiff.

1 102. Plaintiff was on travel within this District when he received the telephone call.
2 *See Luna v. Shac, LLC*, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 96847, *11 (N.D. Cal. July 14, 2014)
3 (finding purposeful direction "where Shac intentionally sent text messages directly to
4 cell phones with California based area codes, which conduct allegedly violated the
5 TCPA and gave rise to this action, Shac expressly aimed its conduct at California.").
6 *Branham v. ISI Alarms, Inc.*, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 124933, *28 (E.D. N.Y. Aug. 30,
7 2013) (holding that the defendants should have anticipated that the use of a system "to
8 call a New York cell-phone number could subject them to being hauled into court in
9 New York.").

10 103. Plaintiff called the number back on April 4, 2023. Plaintiff ultimately spoke
11 with a Dylan Jenkins who identified the company as Bottom Line Concepts and e-
12 mailed Plaintiff an email from an email of dylan@bottom-lineconcepts.com.

13 104. The domain bottom-lineconcepts.com was registered on or about October 20,
14 2022. *See* <https://www.whois.com/whois/bottom-lineconcepts.com>.

15 105. A May 9, 2023 archived copy of the Privacy Policy for the website domain
16 bottom-lineconcepts.com, available at
17 [https://web.archive.org/web/20230509095039/https://www.bottom-](https://web.archive.org/web/20230509095039/https://www.bottom-lineconcepts.com/privacy/)
18 [lineconcepts.com/privacy/](https://web.archive.org/web/20230509095039/https://www.bottom-lineconcepts.com/privacy/), identifies the entity name Unplugged Media, LLC, and its
19 Puerto Rico address, throughout.

20 106. Plaintiff sues Unplugged Media, LLC, and its officer/member ALEXANDER
21 BYKHOVSKY because at least one of the telephone calls were made by Unplugged
22 Media, LLC, for their benefit, as they would get a kick back from any ultimate
23 transaction.

24 107. BYKHOVSKY also goes by the name Alex Gold.

25 108. Plaintiff sues CBS and its officer/member Cuenza because at least one of the
26 telephone calls were made by CBS and Cuenza for their benefit.
27
28

1 109. During the telephone call, Defendant provided a website of
2 <https://www.bottomlinesavings.com>. The website logo matches that which was
3 included in the email from Dylan.

4 110. The website bottomlinesavings.com was registered on or about July 20, 2001.
5 See <https://www.whois.com/whois/bottomlinesavings.com>.

6 111. The voicemail left by the Defendants did not identify Bottom Line or
7 Unplugged Media during the voicemail – instead they identified themselves as
8 “Debiton.”

9 112. This failure to identify also demonstrates the conduct alleged herein was done
10 in a knowingly and/or willful manner.

11 113. The failure to identify violates the TCPA’s implementing regulations.

12 114. A search online of the telephone number which made the call reveals that
13 other individuals other than the Plaintiff have gotten telephone calls from the same
14 number at issue here. See <https://lookup.robokiller.com/p/786-936-1984> (noting 1,541
15 calls as of April 8, 2023).

16 115. **Call 2.** On or about April 12, 2023, at 9:52 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
17 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
18 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
19 Plaintiff’s caller ID.

20 116. **Call 3.** On or about April 12, 2023, at 9:53 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
21 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
22 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 908-327-6911 on
23 Plaintiff’s caller ID.

24 117. **Call 4.** On or about April 12, 2023, at 2:38 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
25 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
26 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 908-327-6911 on
27 Plaintiff’s caller ID.
28

1 118. The voicemail in the above call stated “Exciting news Deborah Tim has an
2 urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of up to \$26,000
3 per employee for your business we don't want you to miss out on this opportunity so
4 please call us back now at 7869361984 to speak with a specialist who can guide you
5 through the application process and help you secure this free grant this may be your last
6 chance to receive this funding so don't wait again that's 786-9361984 to get connected
7 with a specialist act now to secure your business his financial future...”

8 119. On or about April 12, 2023, at 4:17 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff e-mailed Dylan
9 with a copy of the Complaint in this action, and an explicit request to cease calling
10 Plaintiff’s telephone numbers ending in 1582 and 6308. Plaintiff also requested Dylan
11 send Plaintiff a copy of Defendants do not call policy.

12 120. Plaintiff, as of this filing, has not received a response from Dylan or Defendant
13 concerning the addition to the internal do not call list nor has Plaintiff been provided a
14 copy of their do not call policy.

15 121. On or about April 13, 2023, Plaintiff sent Bottom Line Concepts and one of
16 its officers a written do not call request to their registered agent and/or last known
17 address.

18 122. The April 13, 2023, request was similarly ignored, like the April 12, 2023,
19 request.

20 123. **Call 5.** On or about April 13, 2023, at 11:02 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
21 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
22 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as
23 +0000000000 on Plaintiff’s caller ID.

24 124. **Call 6.** On or about April 14, 2023, at 10:47 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
25 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
26 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
27 1984 on Plaintiff’s caller ID.

1 125. **Call 7.** On or about April 14, 2023, at 10:47 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
2 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
3 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
4 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

5 126. The voicemail from this call was pre-recorded and stated "Exciting news Deb
6 Tim has an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of
7 up to \$26,000 per employee for your business we don't want you to miss out on this
8 opportunity so please call us back now at 7869361984 to speak with a specialist who
9 can guide you through the application process and help you secure this free grant this
10 may be your last chance to receive this funding so don't wait again that's 786-9361984
11 to get connected with a specialist act now to secure your business his financial future..."

12 127. **Call 8.** On or about April 14, 2023, at 2:30 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
13 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
14 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 908-327-6911 on
15 Plaintiff's caller ID.

16 128. The voicemail from this call was pre-recorded and stated "Exciting news
17 Deborah Tim has an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide
18 funding of up to \$26,000 per employee for your business we don't want you to miss out
19 on this opportunity so please call us back now at 7869361984 to speak with a specialist
20 who can guide you through the application process and help you secure this free grant
21 this may be your last chance to receive this funding so don't wait again that's 786-
22 9361984 to get connected with a specialist act now to secure your business his financial
23 future..."

24 129. **Call 9.** On or about April 17, 2023, at 9:54 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
25 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
26 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-1984 on
27 Plaintiff's caller ID.
28

1 130. **Call 10.** On or about April 17, 2023, at 9:57 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
2 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
3 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
4 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

5 131. **Call 11.** On or about April 18, 2023, at 10:56 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
6 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
7 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
8 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

9 132. **Call 12.** On or about April 19, 2023, at 11:10 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
10 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
11 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
12 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

13 133. **Call 13.** On or about April 19, 2023, at 2:00 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
14 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
15 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
16 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

17 134. **Call 14.** On or about April 19, 2023, at 2:00 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
18 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
19 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
20 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

21 135. **Call 15.** On or about April 20, 2023, at 9:44 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
22 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
23 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 802-214-
24 8475 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

25 136. When Plaintiff answered the phone, he heard a female pre-recorded message
26 which included references to "Debiton"

27 137. **Call 16.** On or about April 20, 2023, at 2:59 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
28 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,

1 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
2 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

3 138. **Call 17.** On or about April 21, 2023, at 12:09 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
4 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
5 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
6 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

7 139. **Call 18.** On or about April 21, 2023, at 2:28 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
8 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
9 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
10 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

11 140. **Call 19.** On or about April 25, 2023, at 8:22 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
12 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
13 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 701-504-
14 7748 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

15 141. When Plaintiff answered this call, he heard a female pre-recorded message
16 play which included references to "debiton" and employee grant programs.

17 142. **Call 20.** On or about April 25, 2023, at 11:12 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
18 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
19 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as
20 +0000000000 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

21 143. **Call 21.** On or about April 25, 2023, at 11:13 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
22 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
23 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
24 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

25 144. **Call 22.** On or about April 25, 2023, at 11:46 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
26 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
27 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-
28 1984 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

1 145. **Call 23.** On or about April 25, 2023, at 11:59 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
2 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
3 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as
4 +0000000000 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

5 146. **Call 24.** On or about April 26, 2023, at 10:37 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
6 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
7 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 225-455-
8 1560 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

9 147. When Plaintiff answered this call, a female pre-recording played, which
10 included references to "debiton."

11 148. **Call 25.** On or about May 2, 2023, at 9:20 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
12 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
13 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 201-354-1941 on
14 Plaintiff's caller ID.

15 149. **Call 26.** On or about May 2, 2023, at 9:21 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
16 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
17 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 201-354-1941 on
18 Plaintiff's caller ID.

19 150. Plaintiff missed this call, and the pre-recorded message left on his voicemail
20 stated "Exciting news debit Tim has an urgent notice regarding your grant application
21 that can provide funding of up to \$26,000 per employee for your business we don't
22 wanna even miss out on this opportunity so please call us back now at 650-7021059 to
23 speak with a specialist who can guide you through the application process and help you
24 secure this free grant this may be your last chance to receive this funding so don't wait
25 again that's 650702-1059 to get connected with a specialist act now to secure your
26 business his financial future..."

27 151. **Call 27.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 8:21 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
28 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,

1 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 620-350-0012 on
2 Plaintiff's caller ID.

3 152. When Plaintiff answered this call, he heard a female pre-recording who
4 identified herself as "Mika" and who stated that they were with "Patriot Tax" and
5 offering 26,000 per employee. The call was similar to the other calls Plaintiff received
6 which he was able to identify as being made by the Defendants in this case.

7 153. **Call 28.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 10:31 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
8 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
9 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
10 Plaintiff's caller ID.

11 154. **Call 29.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 11:49 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
12 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
13 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
14 Plaintiff's caller ID.

15 155. **Call 30.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 11:50 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
16 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
17 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 650-780-3601 on
18 Plaintiff's caller ID.

19 156. **Call 31.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 11:56 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
20 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
21 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 304-301-0792 on
22 Plaintiff's caller ID.

23 157. When Plaintiff answered this call, he heard a female pre-recording who
24 identified themselves as "Mika" with "Patriot Tax" with a similar recording as the other
25 calls alleged in this action.

26 158. **Call 32.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 12:06 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
27 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
28

1 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
2 Plaintiff's caller ID.

3 159. **Call 33.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 12:07 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
4 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
5 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 201-354-1941 on
6 Plaintiff's caller ID.

7 160. **Call 34.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 1:21 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
8 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
9 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
10 Plaintiff's caller ID.

11 161. **Call 35.** On or about May 3, 2023, at 1:22 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
12 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
13 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 650-780-3601 on
14 Plaintiff's caller ID.

15 162. Plaintiff missed this call, and the voicemail left on his phone was of a female
16 pre-recording which stated "Attention business owners Deborah Tim has discovered an
17 urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of up to \$26,000
18 per employee for your business don't miss out on this opportunity to secure free grant
19 funding call us now at 6503923195 to speak with a specialist and guide you through the
20 application process time is limited so act fast to secure your business is financial future
21 again call us back at 650-392-3195 thanks a lot and talk to you soon..."

22 163. **Call 36.** On or about May 4, 2023, at 10:17 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
23 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
24 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
25 Plaintiff's caller ID.

26 164. **Call 37.** On or about May 4, 2023, at 10:18 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
27 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
28

1 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 650-780-3601 on
2 Plaintiff's caller ID.

3 165. **Call 38.** On or about May 4, 2023, at 1:31 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
4 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
5 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 650-780-3601 on
6 Plaintiff's caller ID.

7 166. **Call 39.** On or about May 4, 2023, at 1:31 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
8 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
9 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
10 Plaintiff's caller ID.

11 167. **Call 40.** On or about May 5, 2023, at 10:45 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
12 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
13 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 650-780-3601 on
14 Plaintiff's caller ID.

15 168. **Call 41.** On or about May 8, 2023, at 2:23 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
16 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
17 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 832-884-4709 on
18 Plaintiff's caller ID.

19 169. Plaintiff missed this call, but the voicemail left on his phone was a pre-
20 recorded message of "Attention business owners debit Tim has discovered an urgent
21 notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of up to \$26,000 per
22 employee for your business don't miss out on this opportunity to secure free grant
23 funding call us now at 6503923195 to speak with a specialist and guide you through the
24 application process time is limited so act fast to secure your business is financial future
25 again call us back at 650-392-3195 thanks a lot and talk to you soon..."

26 170. **Call 42.** On or about May 9, 2023, at 8:05 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
27 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
28

1 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 936-251-2592 on
2 Plaintiff's caller ID.

3 171. **Call 43.** On or about May 9, 2023, at 8:06 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
4 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
5 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 936-251-2592 on
6 Plaintiff's caller ID.

7 172. Plaintiff missed this call, but the voicemail left on his phone was a pre-
8 recorded message which stated the following "Attention business owners debit Tim has
9 discovered an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding
10 of up to \$26,000 per employee for your business don't miss out on this opportunity to
11 secure free grant funding call us now at 6503923195 to speak with a specialist and guide
12 you through the application process time is limited so act fast to secure your business is
13 financial future again call us back at 650-392-3195 thanks a lot and talk to you soon..."

14 173. **Call 44.** On or about May 9, 2023, at 10:48 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
15 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
16 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
17 Plaintiff's caller ID.

18 174. **Call 45.** On or about May 10, 2023, at 10:47 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
19 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
20 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as
21 +0000000000 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

22 175. **Call 46.** On or about May 10, 2023, at 10:47 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
23 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
24 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 931-203-
25 7365 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

26 176. Plaintiff missed this call, but the voicemail left on his phone was a pre-
27 recorded message which stated "Attention business owners debit Tim has discovered
28 an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of up to

1 \$26,000 per employee for your business don't miss out on this opportunity to secure
2 free grant funding call us now at 6503923195 to speak with a specialist and guide you
3 through the application process time is limited so act fast to secure your business is
4 financial future again call us back at 650-392-3195 thanks a lot and talk to you soon...”

5 177. **Call 47.** On or about May 10, 2023, at 1:23 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
6 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
7 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 405-335-1284 on
8 Plaintiff's caller ID.

9 178. Plaintiff missed this call, but the voicemail left on his phone was a pre-
10 recorded message which stated “Attention business owners Deborah Tim has
11 discovered an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding
12 of up to \$26,000 per employee for your business don't miss out on this opportunity to
13 secure free grant funding call us now at 6503923195 to speak with a specialist and guide
14 you through the application process time is limited so act fast to secure your business is
15 financial future again call us back at 650-392-3195 thanks a lot and talk to you soon...”

16 179. **Call 48.** On or about May 11, 2023, at 9:50 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
17 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
18 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as +0000000000 on
19 Plaintiff's caller ID.

20 180. **Call 49.** On or about May 11, 2023, at 10:51 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
21 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
22 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as
23 +0000000000 on Plaintiff's caller ID.

24 181. **Call 50.** On or about May 12, 2023, at 1:40 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
25 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
26 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 945-226-7668 on
27 Plaintiff's caller ID.
28

1 182. Plaintiff missed this call, but the voicemail left on his phone was a pre-
2 recorded message which stated “Attention business owners debit Tim has discovered
3 an urgent notice regarding your grant application that can provide funding of up to
4 26,000...”

5 183. **Call 51.** On or about May 17, 2023, at 9:51 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
6 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
7 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 562-614-2451 on
8 Plaintiff’s caller ID.

9 184. When Plaintiff answered this call, and after stating a greeting several times,
10 and a longer than natural pause, he heard a beep, followed by a pre-recording which
11 played from “ERC Concepts” which stated that it was the number one firm that helps
12 companies obtain business credits under the Employee Retention Credit calling.

13 185. The 562 area code is an in district telephone number.

14 186. **Call 52.** On or about May 30, 2023, at 1:15 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
15 a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
16 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-275-7520 on
17 Plaintiff’s caller ID.

18 187. **Call 53.** On or about May 30, 2023, at 1:19 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
19 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
20 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 786-936-5568 on
21 Plaintiff’s caller ID.

22 188. **Call 54.** On or about May 31, 2023, at 11:59 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
23 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
24 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 562-614-
25 2449 on Plaintiff’s caller ID.

26 189. When Plaintiff answered the phone, he heard a female pre-recording who
27 identified herself as “Faith” with “ERC Concepts” calling regarding the Employee
28 Retention Credit.

1 190. **Call 55.** On or about May 31, 2023, at 1:19 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff received
2 a telemarketing telephone call to the 1582 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
3 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 562-614-2449 on
4 Plaintiff's caller ID. The above calls were pre-recorded in nature. The calls either left a
5 voicemail on Plaintiff's phone, or to the extent Plaintiff answered the phone, played a
6 pre-recorded message.

7 191. **Call 56.** On or about August 23, 2023, at 3:17 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
8 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
9 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 385-383-
10 0255 on Plaintiff's caller ID. A pre-recorded voicemail was left on Plaintiff's phone.

11 192. **Call 57.** On or about September 12, 2023, at 1:18 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
12 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
13 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 845-560-
14 0101 on Plaintiff's caller ID. A pre-recorded voicemail was left on Plaintiff's phone.
15 This voicemail included references to the ERC credit and was similar to the other
16 voicemails left in this action.

17 193. **Call 58.** On or about September 13, 2023, at 9:33 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
18 received a telemarketing text to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent, affiliate,
19 or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 368-209-5931 on
20 Plaintiff's caller ID.

21 194. The text stated "DON'T MISS OUT! Claim up to \$26K/employee from
22 COVID payroll now! Learn how - Dial now: +16364021322".

23 195. Under the TCPA, a text is considered a call.

24 196. **Call 59.** On or about September 14, 2023, at 9:02 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
25 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
26 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 218-364-
27 0836 on Plaintiff's caller ID. This was one of two telephone calls that were received
28 back to back within the same minute. The call was of extremely low quality audio of a

1 female pre-recording advertising the ERC tax credit, and provided a call back number
2 that began with 844-681.

3 197. **Call 60.** On or about September 14, 2023, at 9:02 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
4 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
5 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 218-364-
6 0836 on Plaintiff's caller ID. This was one of two telephone calls that were received
7 back to back within the same minute. The call was of extremely low quality audio of a
8 female pre-recording advertising the ERC tax credit, and provided a call back number
9 that began with 844-681.

10 198. **Call 61.** On or about September 15, 2023, at 6:22 AM Pacific time, Plaintiff
11 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
12 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 218-364-
13 0836 on Plaintiff's caller ID. The call was of extremely fast speaking female pre-
14 recording advertising the ERC tax credit, and provided a call back number that began
15 with 844.

16 199. **Call 62.** On or about September 27, 2023, at 12:04 PM Pacific time, Plaintiff
17 received a telemarketing telephone call to the 6308 Line from Defendants, or an agent,
18 affiliate, or call center acting on their behalf, from a number that displayed as 302-385-
19 9899 on Plaintiff's caller ID. The call was a pre-recorded voicemail advertising the ERC
20 tax credit.

21 200. To the extent Plaintiff identifies additional calls made by Defendants or their
22 agents or affiliates, Plaintiff will assert claims for those additional calls.

23 201. Some of the calls alleged in this action included a prompt in the pre-recording
24 to press a number to be connected with an agent, and if that number was pressed, a
25 message would play stating that the call could not be completed because of a Do Not
26 Call request, and the call would terminate.

1 202. The fact that the calls would terminate but would nevertheless be made,
2 demonstrates that the conduct alleged in this action was committed knowingly and/or
3 willfully.

4 203. Plaintiff alleges that the calls were made by Unplugged Media because it
5 would be unreasonable for Unplugged Media to have information on its website of
6 bottom-lineconcepts.com if it was not making calls on behalf of Bottom Line,
7 particularly when the email sent to Plaintiff during Call 1 came from that domain name.
8 Moreover, Plaintiff alleges the remaining calls were made by Unplugged Media and its
9 officers by virtue of the fact that it would be unlikely that other companies were
10 simultaneously calling on behalf of Bottom Line to Plaintiff's phone with the same
11 script – and sometimes used the same area code or telephone number to make the
12 telephone calls. The telephone calls also consisted of a pattern of sometimes calling
13 rapidly in quick succession in order to get through “Do Not Disturb” features on
14 individual's phones.

15 204. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants use an ATDS for reasons including the fact
16 that so many other individuals are receiving the same phone calls.

17 205. The calls were made for the purposes of soliciting the services of an
18 organization which submits paperwork for the Employee Retention Credit to the
19 appropriate government authorities.

20 206. Courts have relied in part on the “the general tort rule that 'corporate officers
21 or agents are personally liable for those torts which they personally commit, or which
22 they inspire or participate in, even though performed in the name of an artificial
23 body.’” *Universal Elections*, 787 F. Supp. 2d at 416 (internal citations omitted); *see*
24 *also Am. Blastfax, Inc.*, 164 F. Supp. 2d at 898.

25 207. Defendant BYKHOVSKY engaged in the operation of the telemarketing
26 scheme.

27 208. Defendant Cuenza engaged in the operation of the telemarketing scheme.

28 209. Defendant CBS engaged in the operation of the telemarketing scheme.

1 210. Defendant Unplugged Media engaged in the operation of the telemarketing
2 scheme.

3 211. The individual defendants were aware that their corporate entities were
4 participating in the illegal telemarketing calls, and nevertheless continued to make the
5 telephone calls.

6 212. The corporate actors sued had direct, personal participation, and personally
7 authorized the conduct which violated the TCPA.

8 213. Defendant BYKHOVSKY registered the website, telephone numbers,
9 equipment, and/or software used to make the telephone calls that violated the TCPA.

10 214. Defendant BYKHOVSKY made the website which individuals were then
11 directed to as part of the telemarketing scheme.

12 215. Defendant BYKHOVSKY was involved in the business practices of
13 Unplugged Media and AGH.

14 216. Defendant BYKHOVSKY oversaw the day-to-day operations of the
15 telemarketing scheme.

16 217. Defendant BYKHOVSKY, specifically, individually, and personally directed
17 and authorized the telephone calls, the manner in which the telephone calls were made,
18 and maintained a relationship with entities that the calls were made on behalf of –
19 including Bottom Line.

20 218. Defendant BYKHOVSKY was the central figure and guiding spirit behind the
21 calls made in violation of the TCPA.

22 219. Defendant BYKHOVSKY's continual practice of shutting down or letting
23 companies expire yet nevertheless continue to do business demonstrates that there is no
24 clear line between one of his corporate entities, himself, and the next corporate entity,
25 making it so that the two (himself and the corporate entity) fail to exist as separate
26 entities, and essentially an alter ego of one another.

27 220. Failure to disregard the division between Defendant BYKHOVSKY and the
28 corporate entities he manages would lead to fraud or injustice.

1 221. For example, Defendant BYKHOVSKY has managed many other companies
2 that have either been suspended, terminated, or revoked, with similar names and
3 purposes, and other lawsuits filed against them demonstrate this continuous practice in
4 order to attempt to escape liability.

5 222. Defendant BYKHOVSKY admits he personally has worked on telemarketing
6 campaigns. For example, in a website with a copyright year of 2024, and registered on
7 the domain registry with a date of 2018, scalingsquad.com, Defendant BYKHOVSKY
8 is seen in a video stating “hey there tired of your leads slipping through the cracks?
9 Welcome to scaling squad, where we transform business with AI and outsourcing. Let
10 me tell a story. Ben Gower from flip secrets was struggling to convert leads into sales.
11 In just three months, our conversational AI helped him make an extra 44,000\$ per
12 month. At scaling squad we understand the challenges of converting leads into
13 customers. **I’ve been doing this for years.** That’s why we specialize in getting your
14 leads on the phone. (**emphasis added**).

15 223. The ScalingSquad website is just another example of the continuous corporate
16 shells that Defendant BYKHOVSKY and Defendant CUENZA (who is the “Client
17 Success Consultant”) create in order to evade liability.

18 224. On an unlisted Youtube video, uploaded by the account “Alex Gold Inc,”
19 which contains a profile picture of Defendant BYKHOVSKY, a video from February
20 21, 2018 begins with “Hey guys I’m Alex Gold I’m 30 years old I’ve been running call
21 centers for the last ten years ... I was constantly opening up call centers and trying to
22 run a business” “____ and do what I did from scratch”
23 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4vBQTN4evNo>.

24 225. Defendant BYKHOVSKY created, managed, and maintain many call centers,
25 including directing the one(s) that participated in the calls alleged herein.

26 226. Defendant BYKHOVSKY’s own, recorded video statements, should estop
27 Defendant BYKHOVSKY from now adopting a contrary position that he did not
28 actually participate in setting up call centers.

1 227. Part of Defendant BYKHOVSKY's strategy with making telemarketing calls
2 includes making calls he knows violates the TCPA. This is evidenced, in part, by the
3 fact that Defendant BYKHOVSKY has been sued for this exact same conduct in the
4 past, yet he nevertheless continues to make new businesses doing the exact same thing
5 – as an intentional act.

6 228. Additional videos of Defendant BYKHOVSKY filming and explaining his
7 telemarketing strategy are available on YouTube, including “The Importance of
8 Integrity on the Phone - Gold Calling #4” available at
9 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RXTpIX_4MVQ. A segment at 1 min 27 seconds
10 of that video shows Defendant BYKHOVSKY's *personally making* a telephone call
11 that was telemarketing in nature – likely related to one of the several document
12 preparation businesses he had.

13 229. Defendant BYKHOVSKY explains the advantages of phone sales as part of
14 his “Gold Calling” series on YouTube, including the advantages of having a script as
15 part of a phone call. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DtbzGfET5yE>, and that he
16 “really loves phone sales” and that its important to “listen to your own calls.”

17 230. Defendant BYKHOVSKY, who also goes by the name Alex Gold, calls his
18 telemarketing, and phone calling strategy, “Gold Calling,” which includes “three secrets
19 to making sure you can make money on the phone.”
20 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=05mSmmIf52w>.

21 231. Defendant BYKHOVSKY, as the mastermind of cold, and “gold calling,”
22 applied those same techniques and practices to the actions alleged in this lawsuit and
23 did those things intentionally.

24 232. Defendant BYKHOVSKY's videos include signs that “Everday I'm Hustlin”
25 and he devotes many videos to describing his calling strategies and practices. This
26 further demonstrates personal involvement - Defendant BYKHOVSKY applied these
27 techniques to the calls alleged herein.
28

1 233. Defendants Cuenza, CBS, Unplugged Media, and BYKHOVSKY were aware
2 of the telemarketing violations being made by each other and nevertheless continued to
3 contract with each other and allow the telemarketing calls alleged herein to begin and
4 continue.

5 234. The conduct alleged in this action was made willful and knowingly, including
6 for example failing to fully disclose identity during the call.

7 235. The TCPA requires telemarketers to provide training to their employees,
8 contractors, etc., and Defendants have failed to properly train the same.

9 236. Defendants' phone call utilized an Automatic Telephone Dialing System
10 (ATDS) without obtaining Plaintiff's prior express written consent.

11 237. Defendants' phone call left an automated or pre-recorded message on
12 Plaintiff's telephone.

13 238. Plaintiff did not have a prior business relationship with Defendants.

14 239. Defendants did not have any consent to call Plaintiff.

15 240. Defendants are not an organization exempt from the TCPA.

16 241. Defendants' calls to Plaintiff were made for the purpose or intention of being
17 a "telephone solicitation."

18 242. Defendants' calls to Plaintiff were made for the purpose or intention of being
19 an "unsolicited advertisement."

20 243. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff received additional calls from
21 Defendants and their affiliates not included above.

22 244. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants train their affiliates to avoid divulging too
23 much information to leads and customers to evade TCPA liability.

24 245. The impersonal and generic nature of the calls demonstrate Defendants
25 utilized an ATDS and/or a pre-recorded voice in making the calls.

26 246. In total, Defendants and/or their affiliates placed at least sixty two (62)
27 telephone solicitation calls to Plaintiff.
28

1 247. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff experienced frustration, annoyance,
2 irritation, and a sense that his privacy has been invaded by Defendants.

3 248. Defendants have a pattern and practice of failing to comply with the TCPA.

4 249. The foregoing acts and omissions were in violation of the TCPA.

5 250. Defendants are engaging in violations of the TCPA to get business.

6 251. The TCPA prohibits placing calls using an automatic telephone dialing system
7 or automatically generated or prerecorded voice to a cellular telephone except where
8 the calling has the prior express consent of the called party to make such calls or where
9 the call is made for emergency purposes. 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii).

10 252. As a result of Defendants' knowing and/or willful violations of 47 U.S.C. §
11 227, Plaintiff is entitled to treble damages of up to \$1,500.00 for each call made in
12 violation of the statute, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

13 253. The acts and omissions of Defendants constitute knowing and/or willful
14 violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each of the above-cited provisions
15 of 47 U.S.C. § 227.

16 254. Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct violating the TCPA
17 by Defendants in the future.

18 255. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of costs.

19 256. Defendants' calls were not made for "emergency purposes."

20 257. Defendants' calls to Plaintiff were made without any prior express written
21 consent.

22 258. Defendants' acts as described above were done with malicious, intentional,
23 willful, reckless, wanton, and negligent disregard for Plaintiff's rights under the law and
24 with the purpose of harassing Plaintiff.

25 259. The acts and/or omissions of Defendants were done unfairly, unlawfully,
26 intentionally, deceptively, and fraudulently and absent bona fide error, lawful right,
27 legal defense, legal justification, or legal excuse.
28

1 266. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as though the same were set
2 forth at length herein.

3 267. By placing at least sixty-one (61) telemarketing calls to the Plaintiff, whose
4 number is on the Do-Not-Call registry, Defendants violated 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5)
5 by violating the implementing regulations codified in 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(c) and
6 (d).

7 268. The TCPA's implementing regulations require that the caller provide the
8 called party the name of the individual caller, the name of the person or entity on
9 whose behalf the call is made, and a telephone or address where the person may be
10 reached. 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(b); 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(d)(4).

11 269. Defendants do not maintain an internal do not call list pursuant to the TCPA's
12 implementing regulations.

13 270. Defendants did not properly identify themselves to the Plaintiff when they
14 made the telephone calls.

15 271. As a result of Defendants' and/or their affiliates, agents, and/or other persons
16 or entities acting on its behalf's violations of the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227(c), Plaintiff
17 is entitled to an award of \$500 in damages for each and every call and violation made
18 to his telephone number in violation of the TCPA's implementing regulations
19 codified at 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5)(B).

20 272. Plaintiff is also entitled to and does seek injunctive relief prohibiting
21 Defendants and/or their affiliates, agents, and/or other persons or entities acting on
22 its behalf from violating the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227(c), by making calls in violation
23 of any of the TCPA's implementing regulations in the future.

24 273. The Defendants' violations were knowing and/or willful. Accordingly, the
25 Plaintiff seeks up to treble damages of the \$500 per violation award, as provided in
26 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5).

27 274. Plaintiff's telephone numbers have been registered on the Federal Do Not Call
28 Registry since at least 30 days prior to the calls described above. Plaintiff omits one

1 of the telephone calls made to his 6308 number because it was made prior to the 30th
2 day following registration.

3 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered in his favor
4 and against, Defendants, jointly and/or severally, in an amount of \$91,500.00 plus costs
5 and any other remedy deemed appropriate.

6 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

7 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered in favor of
8 him and against Defendants, jointly and/or severally, in an amount to be more fully
9 determined at trial, but at least \$184,500.00 as permitted by statute, as follows:

- 10 A. All actual damages Plaintiff suffered,
11 B. Statutory damages of \$500.00 per call for every violation of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b),
12 C. Treble damages of \$1,500.00 per call for each violation determined to be willful
13 and/or knowingly pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C),
14 D. Statutory damages of \$500.00 per call for every violation of 47 U.S.C. § 227(c),
15 E. Treble damages of \$1,500.00 per call for each violation determined to be willful
16 and/or knowingly pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5)(C),
17 F. All reasonable attorneys' fees, witness fees, court costs, pre-judgment and post-
18 judgment interest, and other litigation costs incurred by Plaintiff,
19 G. Injunctive relief prohibiting such violations of the TCPA by Defendants in the
20 future,
21 H. Leave to amend this Complaint to conform to the evidence presented at trial,
22 I. Any other relief this Court deems proper.

23 Respectfully submitted,

24 Dated: August 2, 2024

25
26
27 ///

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